Content Area		Performance Levels	
1 Understand and Analyze Context	The paper identifies the topic of inquiry.	The paper identifies the topic, purpose, and focus of the inquiry and explains why further investigation of the topic is needed.	The paper articulates the significance of the topic of inquiry by connecting it to the larger discipline, field, and/or scholarly community. It defines its
	2	4	scope by specifying the parameters, limits, or requirements of the inquiry. 6
2 Understand and Analyze Argument	The paper identifies or cites previous works and/or summarizes a single perspective on the student's topic of inquiry.	The paper summarizes, individually, previous works representing multiple perspectives about the student's topic of inquiry.	The paper explains the relationships among multiple works representing multiple perspectives, describing the connection to the student's topic of inquiry.
	2	4	6
3 Evaluate Sources and Evidence	The paper uses evidence, but it is unsubstantiated as credible.	The paper substantiates the credibility of cited evidence.	The paper explains the relevance and significance of the cited evidence by connecting it to the student's topic of inquiry.
4 Research Design	The paper presents a summary of the inquiry approach, method, or process, but the summary is oversimplified. 3	The paper describes a detailed inquiry approach, method, or process. 5	The paper provides a rationale for the chosen inquiry approach, method, or process of the research question/project goal. 7
5 Establish Argument	The paper presents an argument, conclusion, or understanding, but it is simplistic or inconsistent, and/or it provides unsupported or illogical links between the evidence and the claim(s). 3	The paper presents an argument, conclusion, or new understanding that the paper justifies by explaining the links between evidence with claims. 5	The paper presents an argument, conclusion, or new understanding that acknowledges and explains the consequences and implications in context. 7
6 Select and Use Evidence	Evidence is presented, but it is insufficient or sometimes inconsistent in supporting the paper's conclusion or understanding.	The paper supports its conclusion through the compilation of relevant and sufficient evidence.	The paper interprets and synthesizes the evidence and describes its relevance and significance.
7 Engage Audience	Organizational and design elements are present, but sometimes distract from communication or are superfluous.	Organizational and design elements convey the paper's message.	Organizational and design elements engage the audience, effectively emphasize the paper's message, and demonstrate the credibility of the writer.
<u></u>	1	2	3
8 Apply Conventions	The paper cites and attributes the work of others, but does so inconsistently and/or incorrectly. 2	The paper consistently and accurately cites and attributes the work of others.	The paper effectively integrates the knowledge and ideas of others and consistently distinguishes between the student's voice and that of others.

9 Apply	The paper is grammatically correct, but the style	The paper's word choice and syntax adheres to	The paper's word choice and syntax enhances
Conventions	may be simplistic and does not create variety,	established conventions of grammar, usage, and	communication through variety, emphasis, and
	emphasis, or interest.	mechanics. There may be some errors, but they do	precision.
	OR	not interfere with the author's meaning.	
	The paper's style and/or word choice creates		
	variety and interest, but the errors interfere with		
	communication and/or credibility.		
	1	2	3

NOTE: To receive the highest performance level presumes that the student also achieved the preceding performance levels in that row.

ADDITIONAL SCORES: In addition to the scores represented on the rubric, readers can also assign scores of **0** (zero).

- A score of **0** is assigned to a single row of the rubric when the paper displays a below-minimum level of quality as identified in that row of the rubric.